The Etchings of Whistler and His Circle

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PORTLAND ART MUSEUM, OREGON

# The Etchings of Whistler and His Circle

James McNeill Whistler ranks as one of the foremost masters of etching. Much influenced by the prints of Rembrandt van Rijn, whom he considered "the high priest of art," Whistler brought to the medium a unique artistic sensibility and a highly refined technical skill. His etchings range from simple plein air sketches done in one sitting to elaborate compositions that underwent multiple states (changes to the printing plate) before completion. A tireless experimenter, Whistler exploited various papers, inks, and ways of wiping his plates to create the luminous effects he sought.

As a London-based American artist who exhibited internationally, Whistler exerted far-reaching influence as an etcher. Artists of divergent backgrounds looked to him for inspiration, and he is credited with helping to ignite an etching revival in Europe and the United States.

Drawn from the holdings of the Portland Art Museum and local collections, this exhibition presents etchings by Whistler and artists who were influenced by his lyrical, atmospheric style and delicate tonal harmonies. The exhibition is organized to reflect three main themes that emerge in Whistler's oeuvre and those of the artists he inspired: the Thames; Whistler's Venice; and City and Country.

Whistler was born in 1834 in Lowell, Massachusetts, but spent the majority of his life in Europe, gaining renown as a painter, dandy, writer, critic, and an etcher of unsurpassed talent. In his early teenage years he lived in Saint Petersburg, Russia, where his father worked as a railway engineer, and in London, where he resided for a time with his half-sister Deborah and her husband, Seymour Haden, an etcher, surgeon, and print collector.

Whistler's London sojourn sparked his love for etching as well as for the city itself: it became his adopted home as an adult and the subject of his some of his earliest mature etchings. Rather than depicting the fashionable life of the great capital, he instead turned his attention to the Thames River, focusing on the curve

of the north bank from East London Lime Wharf in the east, to Saint Katharine Docks and the Tower of London in the west. He was fascinated by the ramshackle buildings that lined the wharfs, the commercial activity on the river, and the lives of the working-class men who populated the area. Beginning in 1859, he created a stunning series of etchings, which were published as "A Series of Sixteen Etchings of Scenes on the Thames" in 1871. The prints



40 James McNeill Whistler, C. L. Drouet, Sculptor, 1859



39 James McNeill Whistler, Black Lion Wharf, 1859

were exhibited widely, greatly extending Whistler's influence in Europe and the United States.

The next section of the exhibition examines Whistler's views of Venice. He arrived in the watery city in the autumn of 1879 with the intention of staying for three months to compose twelve etchings, but ultimately remained until November 1880, completing a significant group of both etchings and pastels. Just as Whistler had sought out the less fashionable areas of London for his "Thames Set," he broke from the tradition of producing famous views of the monuments of Venice. He favored the hidden neighborhoods, canals, and passageways to reveal what he called the "Venice of the Venetians." When he did depict the key sights of the city, he drew directly on his copper plate; when printed, the image was reversed, creating an unexpected perspective on a familiar scene. Other artists in Venice at the time—including Frank Duveneck and Otto Henry Bacher quickly fell under Whistler's sway, adopting his methods and compositional motifs. When Whistler returned to London and began exhibiting his Venetian prints, an even wider circle of artists came under the thrall of his delicately etched lines, atmospheric light, and hidden locales, as seen notably in the work of fellow American Joseph Pennell. Even after his death, Whistler's vision of the city captivated a new generation of artists, including John Marin, Ernest David Roth, and James McBey.

The final section of the exhibition broadens the focus from London and Venice to consider views of the countryside and of other cities. Artists in Whistler's orbit favored freely drawn images made directly from nature: bucolic landscapes, scenes of rural life, remote settings. The portability of the technique allowed them to sketch directly on the prepared copper plate

and to experiment with different means of depicting the weather. Even when these printmakers ventured into the city, they frequently chose atmospheric views, as Whistler did with his depictions of the wharves and bridges over the Thames. Figures, when included, are often country folk or workers rather than the more affluent denizens. They typically play a secondary role in the composition, blending almost completely into their surroundings. The absence of figures also underscores the timelessness and romantic isolation of country sites or deserted city streets.

Whether depicting London, Venice, or the countryside, the etchings featured in this exhibition demonstrate the wide range of graphic expression inspired by Whistler. So great was his influence that the adjective "Whistlerian" was coined to describe etchings that are freely and delicately drawn and sensitively inked and printed to create atmospheric and luminous impressions. The Etchings of Whistler and His Circle celebrates the farreaching impact of Whistler's graphic oeuvre and the rich holdings of the Portland Art Museum.

Organized by the Portland Art Museum and curated by Mary Weaver Chapin, Ph.D., Curator of Prints and Drawings. This exhibition is supported in part by the Vivian and Gordon Gilkey Endowment for Graphic Arts and the Exhibition Series Sponsors.



21 Joseph Pennell, The Doorway, Venice, 1884

# Works in the Exhibition

### 1. Otto Henry Bacher

(American, 1856–1909) Palazzo Casa d'Oro, 1880 Etching on cream wove paper Plate:  $8\sqrt[3]{k}$ , x 6  $\sqrt[3]{k}$  inches Sheet:  $11\sqrt[3]{k}$ , x 8  $\sqrt[5]{k}$  inches Bequest of Winslow B. Ayer 35.99

# 2. David Muirhead Bone

(British, 1876–1953)

Calle Pescheria, Venice, 1914

Drypoint on cream Japan paper

Plate: 7 x 10 inches

Sheet: 11 ½ x 15 ¾ inches

Gift of Ruth and Jacob Kainen

87.76.22

# 3. David Young Cameron

Csottish, 1865–1945)

Amboise, 1903

Etching on laid cream paper

Plate: 10 <sup>3</sup>/<sub>8</sub> x 6 inches

Sheet: 11 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> x 7 inches

The Vivian and Gordon Gilkey Graphic

Arts Collection

79.50.366

# 4. David Young Cameron

(Scottish, 1865–1945) The Thermae of Caracalla, 1923 Etching and drypoint on laid paper Plate:  $10^{7}/_{8} \times 16^{8}/_{4}$  inches Sheet:  $12^{1}/_{6} \times 17^{7}/_{8}$  inches The Vivian and Gordon Gilkey Graphic Arts Collection 80.122.530

# 5. Frank Duveneck

(American, 1848–1919) View of the Grand Canal (Riva del Carbone, Venice), 1883 Etching on cream wove paper Image:  $10^{3}/_{8} \times 15^{1}/_{4}$  inches Plate:  $10^{7}/_{8} \times 15^{13}/_{16}$  inches Sheet:  $13^{7}/_{4} \times 18^{1}/_{8}$  inches Bequest of Miss Ella de Hart 52.141

# 6. Seymour Haden

Seymour haden (British, 1818–1910) Battersea Reach, 1863 Etching with drypoint on cream laid paper Plate:  $5^{5}/_{16} \times 8^{7}/_{8}$  inches Sheet:  $7^{5}/_{16} \times 11^{7}/_{8}$  inches Gift of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Minthorn 94.108.2

# 7. Seymour Haden

(British, 1818–1910) Whistler's House, Old Chelsea, 1863 Etching on cream laid paper Plate:  $6\,7_{\rm g}\,x\,13$  inches Sheet:  $8\,x\,13\,^{5}/_{\rm g}$  inches Gift of Mr. Henry Falling Cabell 49.14

# 8. Seymour Haden

(British, 1818–1910)
Evening, 1864
Etching with drypoint on cream Japan paper
Plate: 5 <sup>15</sup>/<sub>16</sub> x 3 <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> inches
Sheet: 7 <sup>3</sup>/<sub>16</sub> x 4 <sup>4</sup>/<sub>4</sub> inches
Gift of Mr. William Hund
1999.68.1

# 9. Seymour Haden

(British, 1818—1910) Kew Side, A Fragment, 1864 Etching on cream laid paper Plate: 5 <sup>15</sup>/<sub>16</sub> x 5 <sup>3</sup>/<sub>4</sub> inches Sheet: 7 <sup>15</sup>/<sub>16</sub> x 6 <sup>5</sup>/<sub>6</sub> inches Giff of Dr. Thomas H. Coleman 87.35.1

### 10. Sevmour Haden

(British, 1818–1910) The Towing Path, 1864 Etching and drypoint on cream laid paper Plate:  $5^{9}I_{16} \times 8^{1}I_{2}$  inches Sheet:  $7^{7}I_{6} \times 10^{3}I_{6}$  inches Gift of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest F. Tucker 66.28

# 11. Seymour Haden

(British, 1818–1910) Sunset on the Thames, 1865 Etching and drypoint Plate:  $5 \, ^{1}_{6} \, x \, 8 \, ^{7}_{76}$  inches Sheet:  $7 \, ^{7}_{8} \, x \, 10$  inches Gift of Ella M. Hirsch 37.43

# 12. Bertha E. Jaques

(American, 1863–1941) The Three Fishers—Venice, 1912 Etching and drypoint on beige wove paper Plate:  $7 \times 4$  inches Sheet:  $10 \, ^3/_4 \times 7 \, ^3/_4$  inches Gift of Rod and Vicki Wegener 2005:107.4

# 13. John Marin

(American, 1870–1953)
Ca d'Oro, Venice, 1907
Etching on cream wove paper
Plate: 7 x 9 3/g inches
Sheet: 8 7/g x 11 7/g inches
Gift of Heirs of Charles Francis Adams
Collection: Peter F. Adams, Mrs. Sandra
Adams Beebe, and Charles Anthony
Addams
89.20.78

### 14. James McBev

(Scottish, 1883–1959) Beggars, Tetuan (No. 2), 1912 Etching on cream laid paper Plate:  $65\frac{1}{4} \times 5\frac{1}{4}$  inches Sheet:  $75\frac{1}{4} \times 6\frac{1}{4}$  inches The Vivian and Gordon Gilkey Graphic Arts Collection 2016.115.171



# 54 James McNeill Whistler, The Traghetto #2, 1880

# 15. James McBey

(Scottish, 1883–1959) Glassblowers, Murano, 1925 Drypoint on cream wove paper Plate:  $5 \times 6$  inches Sheet:  $8 \cdot 1_8 \times 9 \cdot 1_8$  inches The Vivian and Gordon Gilkey Graphic Arts Collection 79.50.352

### 16. James McBev

(Scottish, 1883–1959) *Rio dei Greci, Venice*, 1925 Etching and drypoint on cream wove paper Plate:  $10^{1/2}$  x  $6^{11/1}$ <sub>16</sub> inches Sheet:  $12^{3/4}$  x  $8^{1/8}$  inches Gift of Peter West 2015, 203.1

# 17. James McBey

(Scottish, 1883–1959) The Doorway, 1928 Etching on beige wove paper Plate:  $8.3_{\rm lg}^4$  x  $6.7_{\rm lg}^4$  inches Sheet:  $11.3_{\rm lg}^4$  x  $8.5_{\rm lg}^4$  inches The Vivian and Gordon Gilkey Graphic Arts Collection 80.122.231

# 18. James McBev

(Scottish, 1883–1959) Marrakesh, 1938 Etching on cream wove paper Plate: 11 x 9  $\frac{1}{3}$  inches Sheet: 14  $\frac{3}{8}$  x 12 inches Gift of Peter West 2015.203.2

# 19. Joseph Pennell

(American, 1857–1926) Near the Abazzia, Venice, 1883 Etching on cream laid paper Plate:  $6^{15}/_{\rm lg} \times 9^3/_{\rm li}$  inches Sheet:  $9^3/_{\rm lg} \times 13^3/_{\rm lg}$  inches Museum Purchase: Print Acquisition Fund 2017.28.1

# 20. Joseph Pennell

(American, 1857–1926)

Ponte Vecchio, Florence, 1883

Etching on cream wove paper

Plate: 9 <sup>5</sup>/<sub>8</sub> x 7 <sup>13</sup>/<sub>16</sub> inches

Sheet: 13 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub> x 10 <sup>3</sup>/<sub>8</sub> inches

The Vivian and Gordon Gilkey Graphic

Arts Collection

79.50.504

### 21. Joseph Pennell

(American, 1857–1926) The Doorway, Venice, 1884 Etching on cream wove paper Plate: 6  $^{11}$ / $_{16}$  x 6  $^{15}$ / $_{16}$  inches Sheet: 10  $^{5}$ / $_{8}$  x 9  $^{5}$ / $_{8}$  inches Bequest of Mrs. John Cran 42.12

# 22. Joseph Pennell

(American, 1857–1926) 74 Cheyne Walk, Chelsea (House Where Whistler Died), 1903 Etching on cream laid paper Plate: 8  $^{5}$ /<sub>8</sub> x 11  $^{1}$ /<sub>16</sub> inches Sheet: 9  $^{1}$ /<sub>8</sub> x 11  $^{1}$ /<sub>8</sub> inches Gift of Michael Parsons and Marte Lamb 2009.95.9

# 23. Joseph Pennell

. Joseph Penneli (American, 1857–1926) Pavement of St. Paul's (London), 1905 Etching on cream wove paper Plate: 8 ½ x 11 inches Sheet: 13 x 15 ½ inches The Vivian and Gordon Gilkey Graphic Arts Collection 79.50.505

# 24. Joseph Pennell

(American, 1857–1926) St. Paul's, New York, 1915 Etching and drypoint on cream laid paper Plate:  $11 \times 8 \ ^1\!\!/_2$  inches Sheet:  $12 \ ^1\!\!/_4 \times 9 \ ^1\!\!/_{16}$  inches Gift of Ruth and Jacob Kainen 87.76.17



32 John C. Vondrous, Santa Maria della Salute, Venice, 1912

### 25. Joseph Pennell

(American, 1857–1926) The Bridges from Brooklyn, 1921 Etching on cream laid paper Plate:  $10^{7}l_{\rm g}$  x fo  $l_{\rm g}$  inches Sheet:  $11^{11}l_{\rm g}$  x 7  $l_{\rm g}$  inches The Vivian and Gordon Gilkey Graphic Arts Collection 81.81.158

### 26. Ernest David Roth

(American, 1879–1964) Campo Margherita, Venice, 1913 Etching on cream laid paper Plate:  $7\,{}^7_6$  x  $10\,{}^7_6$  inches Sheet:  $9\,{}^{15}\!f_{16}$  in x  $12\,{}^5\!f_{16}$  inches Gift of Heirs of Charles Francis Adams Collection: Peter F. Adams, Mrs. Sandra Adams Beebe, and Charles Anthony Adams 89.20.122

# 27. Ernest David Roth

Emest David Roth
(American, 1879–1964)
Burgos, Spain, 1921
Etching on cream wove paper
Plate: 10 <sup>13</sup>/<sub>16</sub> x 9 <sup>7</sup>/<sub>8</sub> inches
Sheet: 14 <sup>1</sup>/<sub>8</sub> x 12 <sup>5</sup>/<sub>16</sub> inches
The Charles Henry Leavitt Collection
92 220.70

# 28. Ernest David Roth

(American, 1879–1964) Coenties Slip, New York, 1935 Etching on cream laid paper Plate:  $12\,{}^{7}\!_{g}\,x\,10\,{}^{7}\!_{h}$  inches Sheet:  $15\,{}^{16}\!_{h}\,x\,12\,{}^{7}\!_{g}$  inches The Vivian and Gordon Gilkey Graphic Arts Collection 82.80.89

# 29. Frank Short

(British, 1857–1945)

A Wintry Blast on the Stourbridge Canal, 1890

Drypoint on light blue laid paper Plate: 6 7/<sub>8</sub> x 10 inches Sheet: 8 7/<sub>8</sub> x 12 7/<sub>8</sub> inches Gift of Ella M. Hirsch 37.42

### 30. Frank Short

(British, 1857–1945) An April Day in Kent, 1903 Etching on cream laid paper Plate: 7 <sup>7</sup>/<sub>8</sub> x 11 <sup>13</sup>/<sub>16</sub> inches Sheet: 12 <sup>3</sup>/<sub>8</sub> x 16 <sup>13</sup>/<sub>16</sub> inches Gift of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest F. Tucker 66.39

# 31. Frank Short

(British, 1857–1945) The Street, Whitsable, 1910 Etching on cream wove paper Plate: 9  $^{1}$ /<sub>4</sub> x 13  $^{3}$ /<sub>6</sub> inches Sheet: 10  $^{5}$ /<sub>8</sub> x 15  $^{5}$ /<sub>6</sub> inches Gift of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest F. Tucker 66.36

### 32. John C. Vondrous

(American, born Bohemia, 1884–1970) Santa Maria della Salute, Venice, 1912 Etching on cream laid paper Plate: 11  $^{11}$ /<sub>18</sub> x 6  $^{7}$ /<sub>16</sub> inches Sheet:  $^{15}$   $^{9}$ /<sub>8</sub> x 9  $^{17}$ /<sub>2</sub> inches Gift of Heirs of Charles Francis Adams Collection: Peter F. Adams, Mrs. Sandra Adams Beebe, and Charles Anthony Adams 89.20.40

### 33. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) En plein soleil (In Full Sunlight), 1858 Etching on cream wove paper Plate: 4 in x 5  $^{3}V_{\rm g}$  inches Private Collection, Portland

# 34. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834-1903)

The Rag Pickers, Quartier Mouffetard, Paris, 1858Etching and drypoint on cream laid paper Plate:  $6 \times 3^9 /_{16}$  inches Sheet:  $9^5 /_{16} \times 6^5 /_{16}$  inches Gift of Bob Rau 92.195.2

# 35. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903)

The Unsafe Tenement, 1858

Etching on cream laid paper Plate: 6 ½ x 8 ½, a inches Sheet: 9 ½ x 12 ½, inches

The Vivian and Gordon Gilkey Graphic Arts Collection 80.122.318

### 36. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834-1903)

The Wine Glass, 1858Etching on cream laid paper Plate:  $3\frac{1}{4} \times 2\frac{3}{16}$  inches Sheet:  $6 \times 4\frac{1}{2}$  inches Gift of Ada A. Chipman 86.1.2

### 37. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) Bibi Valentin, 1859 Etching and drypoint on cream laid Japan paper Plate:  $6 \times 9$  inches Sheet:  $7\,^3/_4 \times 11\,^1/_8$  inches Gift of Henry Failing Cabell 49.10

# 38. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) <code>Billingsgate</code>, 1859 <code>Etching</code> and drypoint on cream laid paper <code>Plate: 6 x 8 ^{15}\_{/18} inches <code>Sheet: 8 ^{1}\_4 x 10 ^{7}\_8 inches <code>Gift of Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Shrewsbury </code> <code>82.84.10</code></code></code>

### 39. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) Black Lion Wharf, 1859 Etching on cream Japan paper Plate:  $5^{15}/_{16} \times 8^{7}/_{8}$  inches Sheet:  $7^{7}/_{8} \times 10^{5}/_{8}$  inches Bequest of Winslow B. Ayer 35.94

# 40. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) C. L. Drouet, Sculptor, 1859 Etching and drypoint on cream laid paper Plate: 8  $^{15}/_{16}$  x 6 inches Sheet: 11 $^{11}/_{4}$  x 8 inches Gift of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Minthorn 94.108.1

# 41. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) Eagle Wharf, 1859 Etching on cream laid paper Plate:  $5\,^{3}/_{8}$  x 8  $^{7}/_{16}$  inches Sheet:  $12\,^{1}/_{6}$  x 17  $^{3}/_{4}$  inches Private Collection

# 42. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) J. Becquet, Sculptor, 1859 Etching and drypoint on cream laid paper Plate:  $9 \times 7 \frac{1}{2}$  inches Sheet:  $9 \frac{1}{4} \times 8$  inches Gift of Marge Riley in memory of Vivian and Gordon Gilkey 2005.18.2

# 43. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 18341903) Longshoremen, 1859 Etching and drypoint on cream laid paper Plate:  $6\times 8^9/_{16}$  inches Sheet:  $7^3/_4\times 11^{-15}/_{16}$  inches Gift of Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Shrewsbury 82.84.11

# 44. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) Old Westminster Bridge, 1859 Etching and drypoint on cream laid paper Plate: 3 x 7  $^{3}l_{\rm e}$  inches Sheet: 4  $^{3}l_{\rm e}$  x 9  $^{1}l_{\rm e}$  inches Gift of Henry Failing Cabell 49.11

# 45. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) Soupe à trois sous (Three Penny Soup), 1859 Etching on cream laid paper Plate:  $6 \times 9$  inches Sheet:  $7 \times 9$   $\frac{7}{8}$  inches Gift of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest F. Tucker

# 46. James McNeill Whistler

66.23

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) The Lime-Bumer, 1859 Etching and drypoint on cream laid paper Plate:  $9^{15}/_{16}$  x  $6^{15}/_{16}$  inches Sheet:  $11^{1}/_{4}$  x 8 inches Bequest of Winslow B. Ayer 35.95

# 47. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) Venus, 1859
Etching and drypoint on cream laid Japan paper Plate: 6 x 8 15/<sub>16</sub> inches Sheet: 8 3/<sub>16</sub> x 11 15/<sub>16</sub> inches Private Collection, Portland

# 48. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) Old Hungerford Bridge, 1861 Etching and drypoint on cream laid paper Plate:  $5\,^{7}/_{16}\,$ x 8  $^{3}/_{8}$  inches Sheet:  $6\,^{5}/_{6}\,$ x 9  $^{1}/_{8}$  inches Gift of Ella M. Hirsch

# 49. James McNeill Whistler

37.41

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) The Forge, 1861 Drypoint on cream laid paper Plate:  $7^{-5}l_8$  x 12  $^9l_{16}$  inches Sheet:  $9^{-5}l_{16}$  x 14  $^7l_8$  inches Gift of Bob Rau 92.106.7





10 Seymour Haden, The Towing Path, 1864

# 50. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903)  $\mathit{The}$  "Adam and Eve," Old Chelsea, 1878 Etching and drypoint on cream laid paper Plate:  $6\,^{7}_{lg}$  x  $11\,^{7}_{lg}$  inches Gift of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest F. Tucker 66.22

# 51. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) Little Putney Bridge, 1879 Etching and drypoint on cream laid paper Plate:  $5~1/_4~x~7~1/_8$  inches Sheet:  $7~1/_{16}~x~12~1/_8$  inches Gift of Kate S. Brown 56.4

# 52. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) The Riva, 1879/1880 Etching and drypoint on cream laid paper Sheet (trimmed to platemark):  $7^{15}I_{16} \times 11^{5}I_{6} \text{ inches}$  Multnomah County Library, John Wilson Special Collections

### 53. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834-1903) Upright Venice, 1879/1880 Etching and drypoint on cream laid paper Plate:  $10 \times 6^{15}$ <sub>fig</sub> inches Sheet:  $10^{1}$ /<sub>4</sub> ×  $6^{15}$ /<sub>16</sub> inches Museum Purchase: Funds provided by Friends of the Gilkey Center and the Elly Guerin Jackson Memorial Fund 2009.85

# 54. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) The Traghetto #2, 1880 Etching and drypoint on cream laid paper Sheet (trimmed to platemark): 9  $\frac{1}{2}$  x 12  $\frac{1}{6}$  inches Bequest of Winslow B. Ayer 35.96

### 55. James McNeill Whistler

(American, active England and France, 1834–1903) The Menpes Children, 1887 Etching on cream laid paper Plate: 2 ¹¹/,6 x 4 inches Sheet: 3 ¹/,8 x 4 ³/,8 inches Gift of Mr. Thomas Hardy 81.124.2

Cover: 46 **James McNeill Whistler,** *The Lime-Burner.* 1859



17 James McBey, The Doorway, 1928